



## REPORTING THE RESULTS

SAFE STREETS EVALUATION  
2019 YEAR-END REPORT



VISION  
ZERO  
SF



# AGENDA

**Top Takeaways**

**Prioritizing People**

**Better Biking**

**Pushing the Envelope**

**But How Do You Feel?**

**Next Steps**



# Key Findings



**Protected bike facilities** increase bicycle ridership, decrease blockages of the bike lanes, and nearly eliminate mid-block vehicle- bike conflicts such as near-dooring incidents.

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**Corridor-wide pedestrian safety projects** are reducing vehicle speeds and improving loading experiences.

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**Proactive, neighborhood-wide traffic calming is leading to reduced vehicle speeds.**

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**Separated bike signals** greatly reducing vehicle - bike interactions and close calls.

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**Quick-build projects** cost a fraction of large capital projects, can be swiftly implemented, and are extremely effective.

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We heard from a wide range of voices that while we have some things to improve on, new and improved bicycle and pedestrian facilities **make people feel safer and more comfortable.**

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# Lessons Learned



**Partially raised bikeways**, especially on commercial corridors, may still require additional barriers to stop vehicles from entering.

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**Without the right signal timing and enforcement**, some sequential bike signals have issues with compliance.

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**Left turn restrictions need enforcement.**

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Large capital streetscape projects have long timelines and high price tags.  
**Large capital projects should be accompanied by quick-build efforts to implement changes as soon as possible.**

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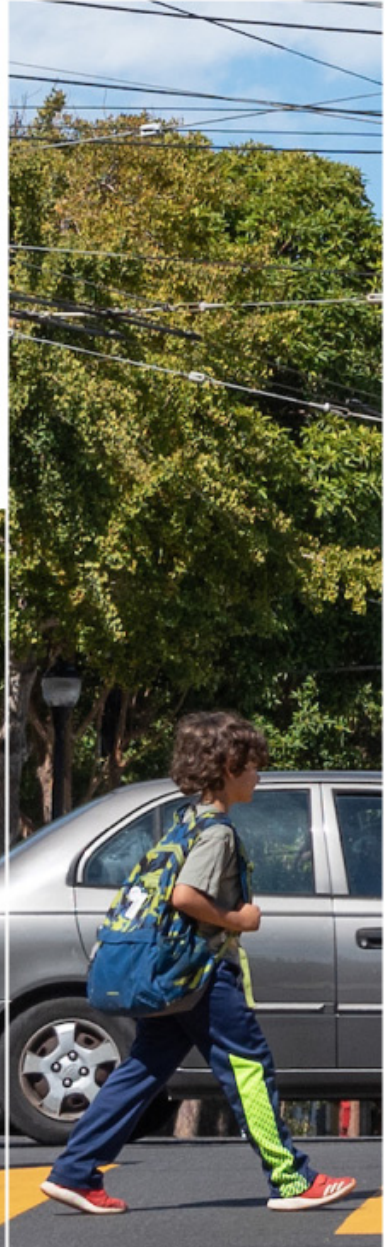


**We need more reporting on equity.**  
While we improved our survey methods and techniques to better represent a wider demographic and socio-economic range of users, our program must go further.

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# PRIORITIZING PEOPLE







# VEHICLE SPEEDS

## 2ND STREET IMPROVEMENT

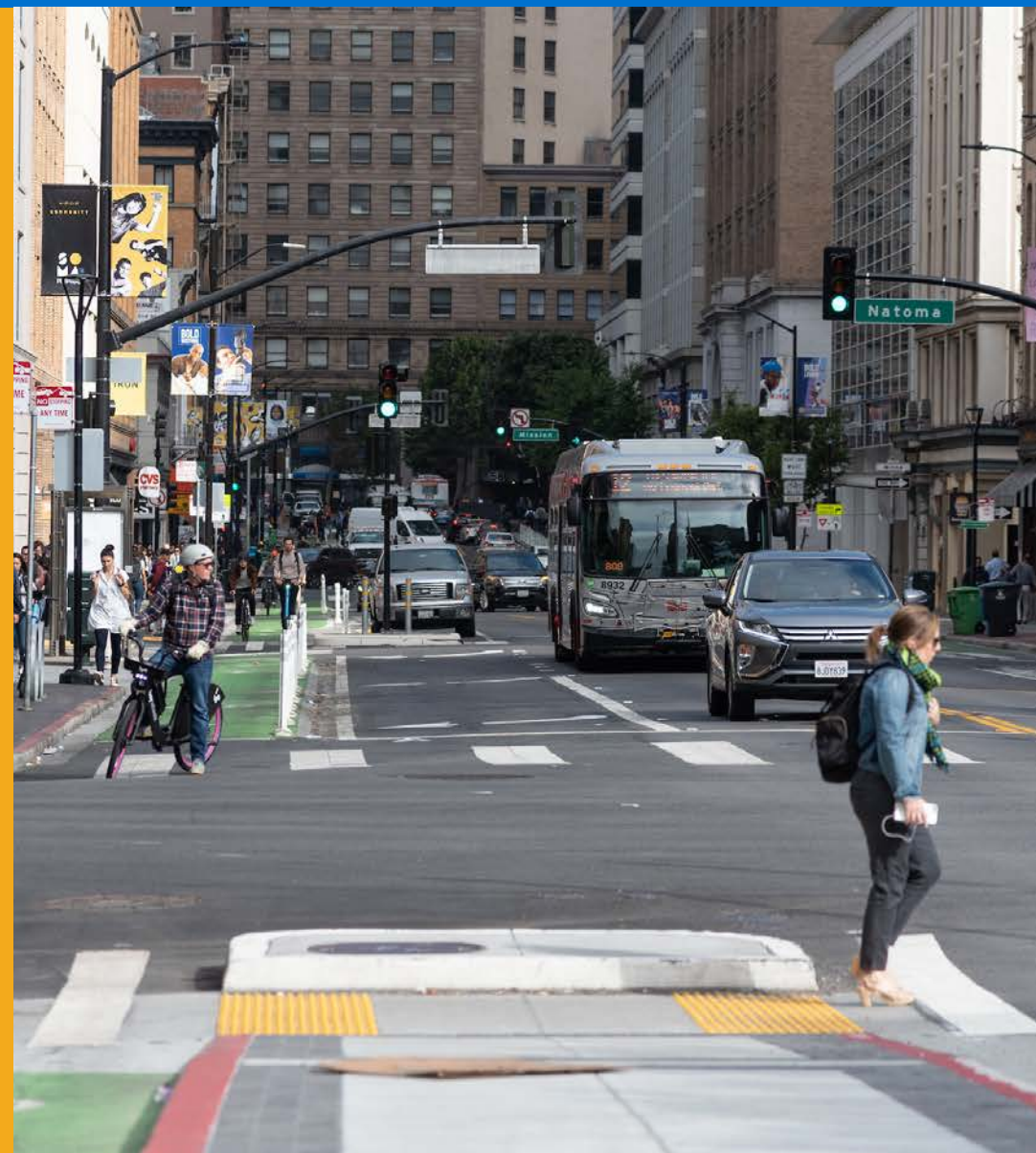
**13% decrease** in 85th percentile speeds (from 28 to 24mph)

## POLK STREETScape PROJECT

**16% decrease** in 85th percentile vehicle speeds (from 20 to 18 mph) on northbound Polk Street

## 6TH STREET PEDESTRIAN SAFETY QUICK-BUILD PROJECT

**21% decrease** in 85th percentile speeds





# VEHICLE SPEEDS

## EXCELSIOR NEIGHBORHOOD TRAFFIC CALMING

**18%** reduction in the average number of vehicles traveling over 20mph

**13%** reduction in 85th percentile speeds at ten different streets where humps were installed

## GOLDEN GATE PARK TRAFFIC SAFETY

The number of vehicles traveling over 30 mph fell by **42% park-wide**

## 8TH AVENUE NEIGHBORWAY

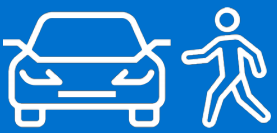
**18% decrease** in the 85th percentile speeds (5 mph)

## JOHN MUIR BLVD. RAISED CROSSWALKS

85th percentile speeds fell by **14 mph** or from 43 to 29mph.







# LOADING BEHAVIOR

## SAFER TAYLOR

### Before:

40% of loading occurred through double parking

### After:

100% reduction in double parking due to large buffers and ample floating loading zones

5% reduction in loading time

## 6<sup>TH</sup> STREET

9% reduction in double parking

76% reduction in loading time

## VALENCIA STREET

### No close calls

observed at a new school passenger loading island

## MASONIC AVENUE

### No close calls

observed at the transit boarding island





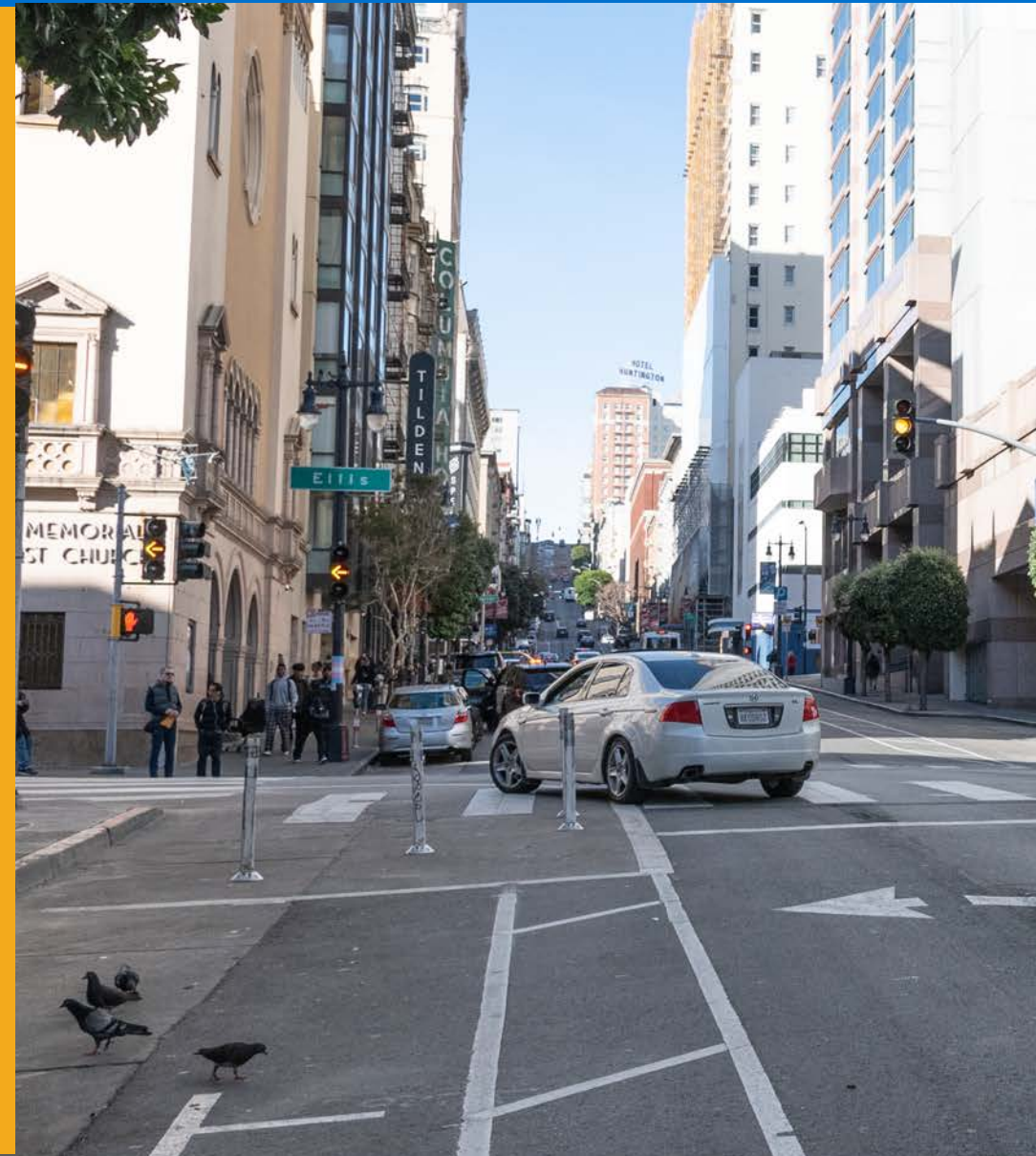


# YIELDING BEHAVIOR

## SAFER TAYLOR

In the west crosswalk at Taylor and Ellis, the number of vehicles yielding to pedestrians during the morning peak increased by **58%** and close calls dropped from **14 to 0**

Overall, the number of vehicles yielding to pedestrians increased by an **average of 25%** on both Taylor and Ellis and Taylor and Geary Streets





# VEHICLE TRAVEL TIME

## POLK STREETScape

Vehicle travel time on Polk Street (McAllister to Union Streets) increased by an average of **3.4 minutes** during the morning peak

## SAFER TAYLOR QUICK-BUILD

Increase of approximately **35 seconds** in the morning peak

## 6TH STREET PEDESTRIAN SAFETY QUICK-BUILD

Vehicle travel time increased by **1.6 minutes** in the morning peak





# BETTER BIKING





# BIKE COUNTS

## VALENCIA STREET PILOT

**49% increase** in bike volumes during the evening peak commute hours (from 423 to 631 cyclists on average)

## 7<sup>TH</sup> STREET QUICK-BUILD

Up to a **52% increase** in the evening peak commute hours (from 129 to 197 cyclists)

*Townsend to 16<sup>th</sup> Streets*







# BLOCKING THE BIKE LANE

## VALENCIA STREET PILOT

**90% of loading** is taking place in the floating loading zones.

Floating loading zone usage has steadily increased and double parking/blocking the bike lane has decreased.

## 2<sup>ND</sup> STREET IMPROVEMENT

**91% reduction** in bikeway blocking

*Market to Harrison, after posts installed*





# VEHICLE-BIKE CONFLICTS

## VALENCIA STREET PILOT

**99% decrease** in mid-block vehicle/bike interactions, and a complete reduction in observed near-dooring incidents

**29% reduction** in close calls (7 to 5) after a bike signal was installed at Duboce and Valencia

## POLK STREETSCAPE

**91% decrease** in number of interactions between right turning vehicles and through bicycles (35 to 3) at Polk and Geary Streets after a mixing zone was converted to a bike signal

Close calls **dropped from 11% at the mixing zone to .7% at the new bike signal.**







# SEPARATED BIKE SIGNALS



**81% of people biking**  
complied with separated  
signals

**92% of people driving**  
complied with separated  
signals

**89% decrease** in  
interactions between  
right-turning vehicles and  
through bicyclists after the  
conversion of a mixing  
zone to a bicycle signal

**90% reduction** in close  
calls at observed mixing  
zones that were upgraded  
to separated bicycle  
signals (from 53 to 5  
close calls)

# PUSHING THE ENVELOPE



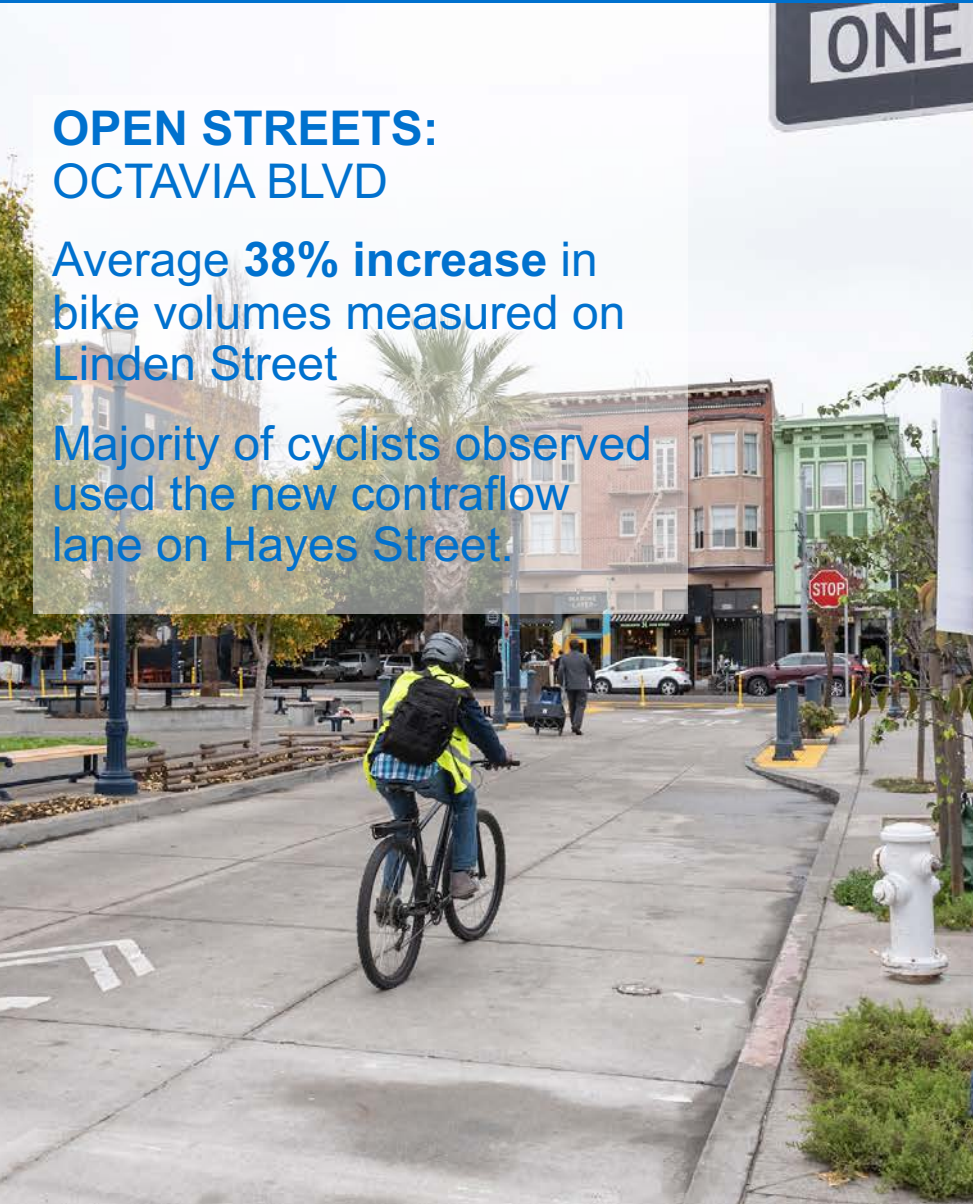


# INNOVATIVE DESIGN

## OPEN STREETS: OCTAVIA BLVD

Average **38% increase** in bike volumes measured on Linden Street

Majority of cyclists observed used the new contraflow lane on Hayes Street.



## TWO-WAY BIKE FACILITIES: INDIANA STREET

Overall ridership increased and 22 cyclists were observed traveling southbound legally in the new dedicated two-way bike lane



## BIKE POSITIONING AND SPEED HUMPS: 8<sup>TH</sup> AVENUE

Most cyclists (more than 80%) are choosing to use the slits as intended





**BUT HOW DO  
YOU FEEL?**





# SURVEY RESULTS

## VALENCIA PILOT

**82% of people riding bikes** reported great improvement in their sense of safety, followed by 30% of people who walk.

## MASONIC STREETSCAPE

**82% people who walk**  
**90% of transit users**  
**80% of people who bike** reported a more positive experience after the public realm improvements





WHAT'S  
NEXT?





## Program goals for 2020 include:



Continue to evaluate street safety projects while also reflecting changes to the transportation field in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic

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Further diversify survey techniques and methodologies

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Incorporate new evaluation metrics to report on equity and how projects are serving the community

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Create a publicly accessible dashboard of metrics, data, and findings

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Communicate findings regularly to public and stakeholders

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Advance data collection techniques

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THANK YOU!

[www.sfmta.com/safestreetsevaluation](http://www.sfmta.com/safestreetsevaluation)